

M.A. 4<sup>th</sup> Semester Examination, 2021

Philosophy

Paper: MAPHIL 403EC

Subject: Philosophy

Course ID: 40653

Course Title: Applied Ethics in Indian Context

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 Hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.  
Candidates are requested to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

(Elective Course)

Applied Ethics

- A. Answer **any two** of the following questions: 12x2=24
1. (a) Write a full description about *Pr̥thivīsūkta*.  
(b) Give a brief account on environmental awareness following *Pr̥thivīsūkta*. 3+9
  2. Explain the concept of liberation (*apavarga*) according to the Nyāya philosophy.
  3. (a) Make a distinction between *anuvrata* and *mahāvratā*.  
(b) Explain *satya* as one of the *pañcaanuvrata*-s.  
(c) Explain the *aticāra* of *satya anuvrata*. 4+6+2
  4. (a) What is *mahāvratā*?  
(b) Explain *ahiṃsā mahāvratā* according to the Jaina Monks.  
(c) State the *pañca bhāvanā*-s of *ahiṃsā mahāvratā*. 3+6+3
- B. Write short notes on **any four** of the following: 4x4=16
1. Concept of *mokṣa* according to Śāṅkara
  2. Environmental consciousness in respect of Buddhism.
  3. Give a brief introduction to environmental awareness according to the scriptures and mythologies of ancient India.
  4. Write a comprehensive note on *lokopadeśa* and *lokaprasiddhi*.
  5. Cārvāka hedonism.
  6. *asteya anuvrata*.
  7. *aticāra* of *brahmacarya* and *aparigraha anuvrata*.
  8. *cikīrṣā*.